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E82 10187
CR-168615

"STRUCTURE, COMPOSITION AND THERMAL STATE OF THE CRUST IN BRAZIL"

Investigation M-51

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Progress Report

FEB 1981 - MAY 1981

RECEIVED

NOV 23, 1981

SIS/902.6

M-051

TYPE II

(E82-10187) STRUCTURE, COMPOSITION AND
THERMAL STATE OF THE CRUST IN BRAZIL
Progress Report, Feb. - May 1981 (Sao Paulo
Univ.) 41 p HC A03/MF A01 CSCI 08G

N82-22621

Unclas
G3/43 00187

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INTRODUCTION

This investigation aims at understanding the deep structure of the continental crust in Brazil and its variation in different structural environments. It is expected that a preliminary crustal model for the main structural provinces will be obtained. A secondary objective of this investigation is to check the normal geomagnetic field for the Brazilian area.

During the period covered by this report our activities were concentrated on the following topics:

- i) Development and test of software to convert Magsat data tapes to a form readable by our computer.
- ii) Assessment of the contents of the first Investigator B test tapes.
- iii) Definition of our future activities in view of a preliminary analysis of the first total intensity anomaly map received from GSFC.
- iv) Collection and organization of correlative data.

In the following sections the topics listed above will be discussed in greater detail.

DATA CONVERSION

All data tapes we receive must be converted from the original IBM/360 binary format to the Burroughs/B-6700 binary format. This is done in a two step operation. First a general Algol program was written which contains the code necessary to handle the conversion of the IBM variables of types R*4, I*4, I*2, L*1, A*4 and also two peculiar forms of integer variables found on

The Algol source program is the input to a FORTRAN program together with the description of the format of the records to be converted. The output of the FORTRAN program is an edited version of the Algol source tailored to the specific tape to be converted.

This two step procedure produces a very efficient code and is also very flexible, permitting to handle both the Investigator B and Chronicle tapes, as well as any unexpected format alterations, as for instance the Investigator B header record change in effect since March 15 1981.

Prior to be put to use, the data conversion software was subjected to intensive testing in order to identify and correct possible programming errors.

The listings of both the Algol source and the Fortran editor are given in the Appendix A.

DATA ASSESSMENT

Two programs, LISTER1 and LISTER2, were written to provide formatted listings of the Investigator B tapes.

Both programs read the (converted) Investigator B tape through the subroutine RDINVB. This routine performs all the I/O operations and also handles exceptional situations like end-of-file and I/O errors. The program LISTER1 produces an abridged listing of an Investigator B tape. From each header record only the Julian date, the pass number, the longitude of the nodes and the planetary activity index are printed. From each subsequent data record only the Julian date and time of the first data point are printed along with the pass number, the geographic coordinates and the anomalies AB, AY, AZ computed

This kind of listing is useful to verify the coverage of the data as well as the geographic selection and K_p index screening of the data made by GSFC.

The program LISTER2 produces an almost complete listing of an Investigator B tape. The header records are printed in full, except for the coefficients of the internal field model which are not printed. The contents of the data records are completely printed out with the addition of the anomalies ΔB , ΔX , ΔY , ΔZ which are computed, printed and printer-plotted.

The listings of the two programs along with samples of the output are given in Appendix A.

By examining the listings produced by the program LISTER2 some inconsistencies were found on the first two INVB test tapes. At first it was suspected that the data conversion software was in error, but these inconsistencies were traced back to the original binary tapes received from GSFC. It was found that the components XMD and ZMD, computed from the spherical harmonic model coefficients, had the sign systematically reversed with respect to the observed values for these components. Furthermore it was found that the field QUAL (attitude quality flag) specified as an I*4 value in the description of the INVB format, was in fact an I*2 value left justified in a 4 byte field.

PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS OF THE GSFC GLOBAL ANOMALY MAPS

A new version of an initial anomaly map, distributed to the investigators during the meeting at GSFC on December 4,5 1980, was received at the begining of May, 1981.

As GSFC distributed only the map but not the gridded anomaly values used to plot it, we were restricted to a visual analysis only.

The anomaly pattern in the region of South America is peculiar in two aspects. First, it is devoid of intense anomalies as compared for instance to the North American continent and to Australia. This is particularly visible in the colored version of the anomaly map. Secondly, the existing anomalies are weakly correlated with the main tectonic units of the Brazilian territory (DNPM, 1971b) except for the Amazon basin, which stands out as a prominent high with its maximum running along the basin.

Considering that the potential resolution of the Magsat data is certainly better than 2° , as evidenced by the examination of the anomaly profiles of individual passes, we feel inclined to apply the equivalent source technique to the data. We hope that the cost in terms of computer time will be justified if the crustal magnetization parameters show such a high correlation with the tectonic pattern as was reported by Mayhew et al. (1980) for the POGO data.

CORRELATIVE DATA

A description of the correlative data we intend to use in the analysis of Magsat data, and which is adequately organized at present, is given below.

i) Geological data

The geological and tectonic maps of Brazil at the scale of 1:5,000,000 are available (DNPM, 1971a, 1971b).

ii) High resolution aeromagnetic data

An aeromagnetic survey covering the region limited by the parallels 14°S and 23°S and the meridians 39°W and 38°W was digitized from maps at the scale of 1:100,000. The digitization was made on a regular $0,1^{\circ} \times 0,1^{\circ}$ grid.

Maps of the measured field intensity and of the total intensity anomaly, plotted from the digitized data, are shown respectively on figures 1 and 2.

iii) High resolution gravity data

A gravity survey covering an area delimited by the parallels 18°S and 20°S and the meridians $41,5^{\circ}\text{W}$ and 50°W is available.

The Bouguer map of the western part of this survey, which overlaps the area covered by the aeromagnetic survey previously described, is given in the paper of Blitzkow et al. (1980). The Appendix B contains a copy of this paper.

iv) Low resolution gravity data

There are two sources of low resolution gravity information we intend to use. One of them is the gravity anomalies derived from satellite geopotential models like GEM-9 and GEM-10 (Lerch et al., 1977). The other source is the set of terrestrial measurements averaged over $5^{\circ} \times 5^{\circ}$ blocks (Gaposhkin, 1979).

PROBLEMS

We have been experiencing difficulties with the customs clearance of some of the postal parcels containing Magsat Data tapes.

We referred the problem to Mr. Locke Stuart, and he suggested that we should try to receive the Magsat data by diplomatic pouch through the Brazilian embassy in Washington D.C.. Unfortunately we cannot use the diplomatic service for this purpose.

According to the customs authority, the problem is that

involved, and this value is not clearly specified for the Magsat data parcels. In order to correct the problem, all parcels should be accompanied by either an invoice of zero monetary value or a statement issued by the sender declaring the contents of the parcel to be scientific material with no commercial value.

REFERENCES

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DNPM - "Mapa Tectônico do Brasil" (Tectonic Map of Brazil) 1971(b).

GAPOSCHKIN, E.M. - "Estimation of 550 km x 550 km Mean Gravity Anomalies and Mean Geoid Heights". Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory, Special Report 384, 1979.

LERCH, F.J.; KLOSKO, S.M.; LAUBSCHER, R.E.; WAGNER, C.A. - "Gravity Model Improvement Using GEOS-3 (GEM-9 & GEM-10)". Goddard Space Flight Center Document X-921-77-246, 1977.

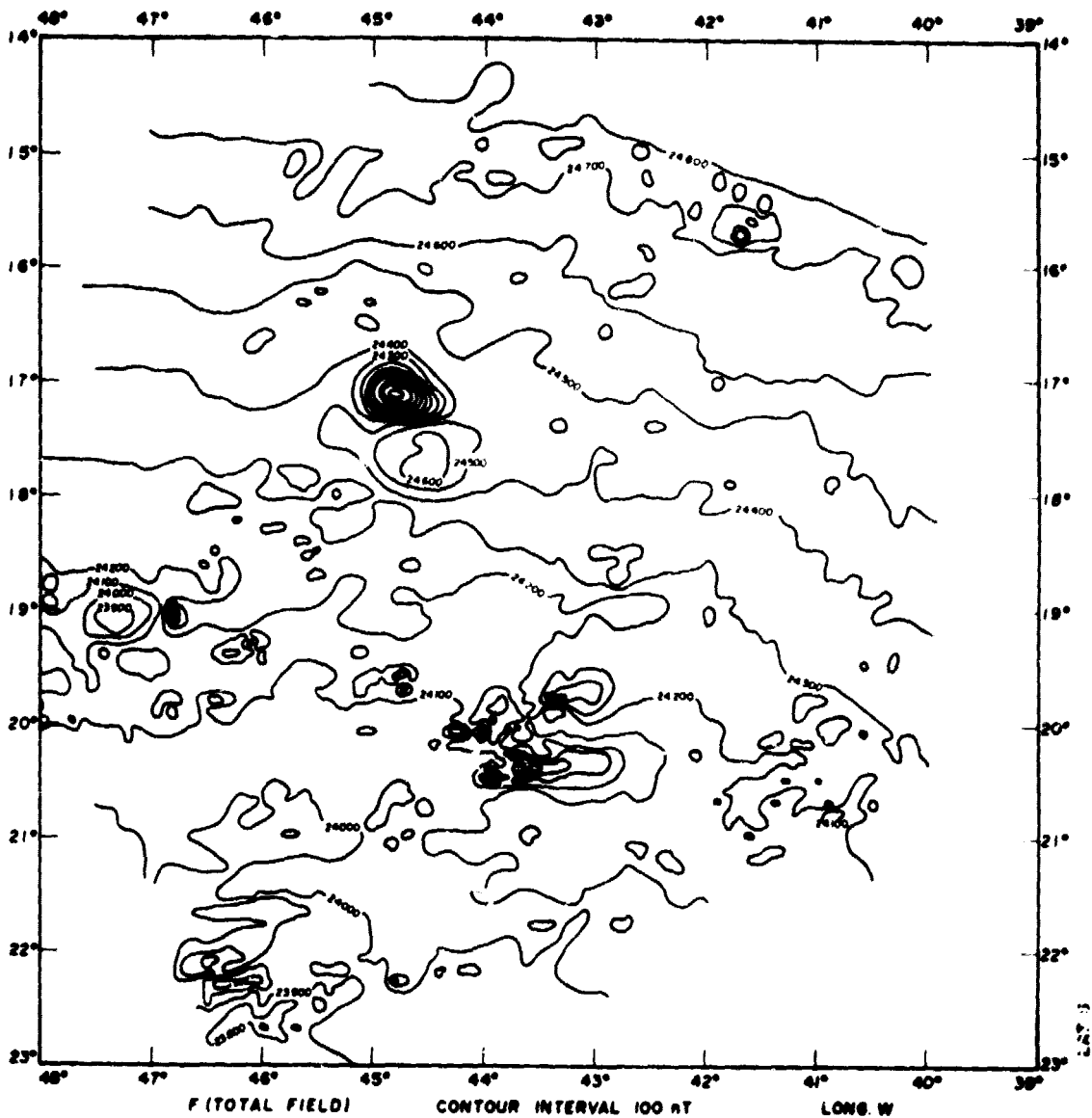


FIGURE 1. Total field intensity over the state of Minas Gerais, Brazil. The contour interval is 100 nT.

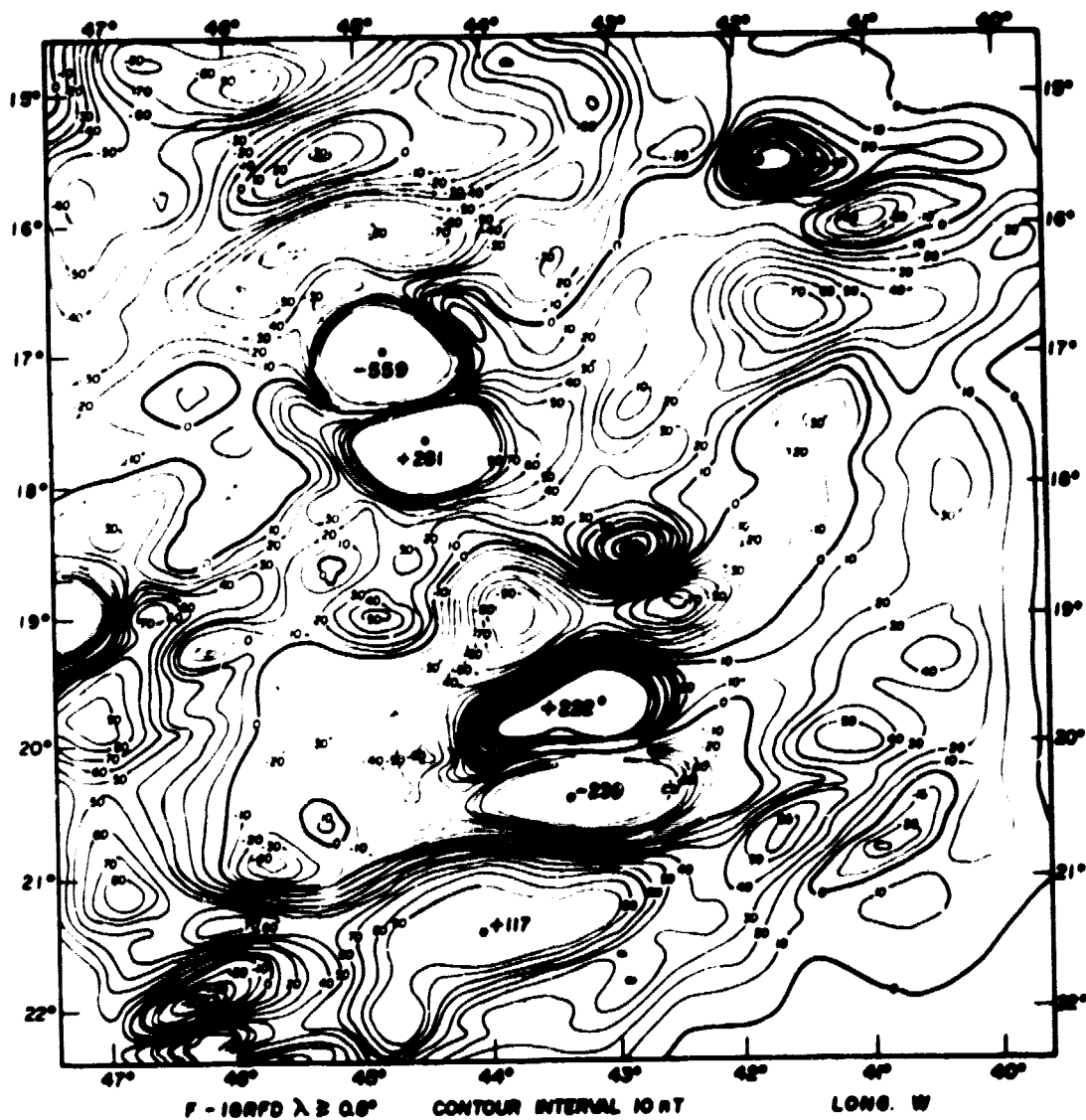


FIGURE 2. Total intensity anomaly over the state of Minas Gerais, Brazil. The contour interval is 10 nT.

APPENDIX A - PROGRAM LISTINGS

D U M M Y
- - - - -

NEW SYMBOLIC: (112466)PRIMARYSOURCE ON PACK.

LABELO1
BEGIN

FILE IN(CKIND=TAPE,UNIT=CHARACTERS,LABELTYPE=OMITTEDDEF,
MAXRECSIZE=3024,BLOCKSIZE=3024)

FILE OUT(CKIND=TAPE,MAXRECSIZE=757,BLOCKSIZE=757) ;

FILE PHY(CKIND=PRINTER,MAXRECSIZE=22);

POINTER PIN;
INTEGER KONT,J;
REAL WCAD,MSHIFT,E,EG;
LABEL HEADERDATA,ELF,PAR,NEXT,CDONE;
LONG REAL ARRAY IBMIN(0:503),OUT(0:1754);
NEXT: HEADLIN=3024,PIN=POINTER(18MIN),J(EDF,PAR);
OUT(J)=KONT+J; J=J+1; IF KONT GTR 20 THEN GO EOF;
OUT(J)=REAL(PIN,0);PIN=PIN+0.01;
CASE OUT(1:1)-1 OF
BEGIN

LABELO2
END

WRITE(OUT,757,OUT)JED TO NEXT;
PAR: KONT=KONT+1;WRITE(PRINTSPACE 1);PAR ERR ON REC",JOS,KONT);
OUT(J)=KONT+J; J=J+1;WRITE(OUT,757,OUT)JED TO NEXT;
EXIT: WRITE(PRINTSPACE 3);PAR RECORDS PROCESSED",KONT);EXIT;

LABELO3
COMMENT ...A...;
IF WORD=REAL(PIN,0) EOL 0
THEN OUT(J)=J+1;
ELSE

BEGIN
IF(EP=WORD-(3017)-68) GTR 0
THEN IF EP EOL 0
THEN BEGIN MSHIFT=JED-1;JED=JED+1;
ELSE BEGIN MSHIFT=JED+1;JED=JED-1;
ELSE BEGIN MSHIFT=JED-1;JED=JED+1;
IF EG-(30130) LSS 0
THEN OUT(J)=J+1;WORD=WORD-(40131);JED=JED+1;JED=JED+1;
ELSE IF EG-(40131) EOL 0
THEN OUT(J)=J+1;WORD=WORD-(40131);JED=JED+1;JED=JED+1;
ELSE OUT(J)=J+1;WORD=WORD-(40131);JED=JED+1;JED=JED+1;

END;
PIN=PIN+0.01

LABELO4
COMMENT ...A...;
OUT(J)=J+1;WORD=WORD-(40131);JED=JED+1;JED=JED+1;
LABELO5

0001000 000100010
0002000 000100010
0003000 000100010
0004000 000100010
0005000 000100010
0006000 000100010
0007000 000100010
0008000 000100010
0009000 000100010
0010000 000100010
0011000 000100010
0012000 000100010
0013000 000100010
0014000 000100010
0015000 000100010
0016000 000100010
0017000 000100010
0018000 000100010
0019000 000100010
0020000 000100010
0021000 000100010
0022000 000100010
0023000 000100010
0024000 000100010
0025000 000100010
0026000 000100010
0027000 000100010
0028000 000100010
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0031000 000100010
0032000 000100010
0033000 000100010
0034000 000100010
0035000 000100010
0036000 000100010
0037000 000100010
0038000 000100010
0039000 000100010
0040000 000100010
0041000 000100010
0042000 000100010
0043000 000100010
0044000 000100010
0045000 000100010

1

2

2

2

3

3

2

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COMMENT  ...L1...
BOUTLJ1:=+11:=REAL(PIN,1))PIN:=+11
SLABEL06
COMMENT  ...L4...
WORD:=REAL(PIN,4))
BOUTLJ1:=+11:=IF BOOLEAN(WORD.(31:1)) THEN -(4*80000000"-
-WORD.(30:31)) ELSE WORD.(30:31))
PIN:=+4)
SLABEL07
COMMENT  ...L2...
WORD:=REAL(PIN,2))
BOUTLJ1:=+11:=IF BOOLEAN(WORD.(15:1)) THEN -(4*8000"-WORD.(14:15))
ELSE WORD.(14:15))
PIN:=+2)
SLABEL08
COMMENT  ...L1...
THIS IS A SPECIAL CASE
CORRESPONDING TO
128X2)
WORD:=REAL(PIN,2))
BOUTLJ1:=+11:=IF BOOLEAN(WORD.(15:1))
THEN -(4*8000"-WORD.(14:15))
ELSE WORD.(14:15))
PIN:=+4)
SLABEL09
COMMENT  ...L5...
THIS IS A SPECIAL CASE
CORRESPONDING TO
X2812)
PIN:=+2)
WORD:=REAL(PIN,2))
BOUTLJ1:=+11:=IF BOOLEAN(WORD.(15:1))
THEN -(4*8000"-WORD.(14:15))
ELSE WORD.(14:15))
PIN:=+2)
SLABEL10
SLABEL11
SLABEL12
SLABEL99
END OF PROGRAM.

```


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602 WRITE(8,802)
603 FORMAT("
100 CONTINUE
202 IP=IP+1;WRITE(8,803)
803 FORMAT(" BEGIN")
ACASE=.FALSE.
GO TO 205
203 WRITE(8,802);IP=IP+1
NCASE=.TRUE.;GO TO 201
555 CALL INCLDE(IP,LBL(2),LBL(3));CALL INCLDE(IP,LBL(99),0)
LOCK 8;STOP
END
0021007615 IS THE LOCATION FOR EXCEPTIONAL ACTION ON THE I/O STATEMENT AT 00210018
0021007A10 IS THE LOCATION FOR EXCEPTIONAL ACTION ON THE I/O STATEMENT AT 00210002
SEGMENT 002 IS 008C LONG

```

```

SUBROUTINE INCLDE(IP,ML,MU)
DIMENSION BUF(14)
KL=ML+1;KU=MU-1
IF(MU.EQ.0)KU=KL
IF(KU.LT.KL)RETURN
DO 100 K=KL,KU
IP=IP+1
READ(9,K)BUF
WRITE(8=IP)BUF
RETURN
END
0051002A11 IS THE LOCATION FOR EXCEPTIONAL ACTION ON THE I/O STATEMENT AT 00510013
0051002B13 IS THE LOCATION FOR EXCEPTIONAL ACTION ON THE I/O STATEMENT AT 00510008
SEGMENT 005 IS 002C LONG

```

```

FORMAT SEGMENT IS 0039 LONG
START OF SEGMENT 006
SEGMENT 006 IS 001E LONG

```

NO ERRORS DETECTED. NUMBER OF CARUS = 70.
 COMPILATION TIME = 14 SECONDS ELAPSED, 1.64 SECONDS PROCESSING.
 D2 STACK SIZE = 16 WORDS. FILESIZE = 296 WORDS. ESTIMATED CORE STORAGE REQUIREMENT = 758 WORDS.
 TOTAL PROGRAM CODE = 259 WORDS. ARRAY STORAGE = 172 WORDS.
 NUMBER OF PROGRAM SEGMENTS = 6. NUMBER OF DISK SEGMENTS = 27.
 PROGRAM CODE FILE = (112AGG)ALGOL EDITOR ON PACK.
 COMPILER COMPILED ON 09/07/79 (FORTRAN ON PACK).

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```

PIN:***4)
      IHRU 490 DO BEGIN
      COMMENT ...R=4...
      IF WORD:=REAL(PIN,4) EQL 0
      THEN ROUT(J:=+1):=0
      ELSE
      BEGIN
      IF (EP:=WORD.(30:7))-64) GTR 0
      THEN IF EP EQL 0
      THEN BEGIN MSHIFT:=0:EG:=13:END
      ELSE BEGIN MSHIFT:=3-EP MOD 3:EG:=EP-EP DIV 3-13:END
      ELSE BEGIN MSHIFT:=EP MOD 3:EG:=EP-EP DIV 3-13:END
      IF EG.(35:39) LSS 63
      THEN ROUT(J:=+1):=0:WORD(46:31:1):REG(45:46:1):REG(44:5:6)
      ELSE IF EG.(46:1) EQL 0
      THEN ROUT(J:=+1):=4:1FFFFFFFFFFF:WORD(46:31:1)
      ELSE ROUT(J:=+1):=4:3F9000000000:WORD(46:31:1)
      END
      PIN:***4)
      BEGIN
      IHRU 400 BEGIN
      COMMENT ...I=4...
      WORD:=REAL(PIN,4)
      ROUT(J:=+1):=IF BOULEAN(WORD.(31:1)) THEN -(4*800000000)
      -WORD.(30:31) ELSE WORD.(30:31)
      PIN:***4)
      BEGIN
      IHRU 651 DO BEGIN
      COMMENT ...R=4...
      IF WORD:=REAL(PIN,4) EQL 0
      THEN ROUT(J:=+1):=0
      ELSE
      BEGIN
      IF (EP:=WORD.(30:7))-64) GTR 0
      THEN IF EP EQL 0
      THEN BEGIN MSHIFT:=0:EG:=13:END
      ELSE BEGIN MSHIFT:=3-EP MOD 3:EG:=EP-EP DIV 3-13:END
      ELSE BEGIN MSHIFT:=EP MOD 3:EG:=EP-EP DIV 3-13:END
      IF EG.(35:39) LSS 63
      THEN ROUT(J:=+1):=0:WORD(46:31:1):REG(45:46:1):REG(44:5:6)
      ELSE IF EG.(46:1) EQL 0
      THEN ROUT(J:=+1):=4:1FFFFFFFFFFF:WORD(46:31:1)
      ELSE ROUT(J:=+1):=4:3F9000000000:WORD(46:31:1)
      END
      PIN:***4)
      IHRU 30 DO BEGIN
      COMMENT ...R=4...
      THIS IS A SPECIAL CASE
      CORRESPONDING TO
      X2412)
      PIN:***2)
      WORD:=REAL(PIN,2)

```

```

00051000 00310000C10
00052000 00310000F11
00053000 00310000E12
00054000 00310000D12
00055000 00310000C10
00056000 00310000B10
00057000 00310000A10
00058000 00310000910
00059000 00310000810
00060000 00310000710
00061000 00310000610
00062000 00310000510
00063000 00310000410
00064000 00310000310
00065000 00310000210
00066000 00310000110
00067000 00310000010
00068000 00310000F11
00069000 00310000E12
00070000 00310000D12
00071000 00310000C10
00072000 00310000B10
00073000 00310000A10
00074000 00310000910
00075000 00310000810
00076000 00310000710
00077000 00310000610
00078000 00310000510
00079000 00310000410
00080000 00310000310
00081000 00310000210
00082000 00310000110
00083000 00310000010
00084000 00310000F11
00085000 00310000E12
00086000 00310000D12
00087000 00310000C10
00088000 00310000B10
00089000 00310000A10
00090000 00310000910
00091000 00310000810
00092000 00310000710
00093000 00310000610
00094000 00310000510
00095000 00310000410
00096000 00310000310
00097000 00310000210
00098000 00310000110
00099000 00310000010
00100000 00310000F11
00101000 00310000E12
00102000 00310000D12
00103000 00310000C10
00104000 00310000B10
00105000 00310000A10
00106000 00310000910
00107000 00310000810
00108000 00310000710
00109000 00310000610
00110000 00310000510
00111000 00310000410
00112000 00310000310
00113000 00310000210
00114000 00310000110
00115000 00310000010
00116000 00310000F11
00117000 00310000E12
00118000 00310000D12
00119000 00310000C10
00120000 00310000B10
00121000 00310000A10
00122000 00310000910
00123000 00310000810
00124000 00310000710
00125000 00310000610
00126000 00310000510
00127000 00310000410
00128000 00310000310
00129000 00310000210
00130000 00310000110
00131000 00310000010
00132000 00310000F11
00133000 00310000E12
00134000 00310000D12
00135000 00310000C10
00136000 00310000B10
00137000 00310000A10
00138000 00310000910
00139000 00310000810
00140000 00310000710
00141000 00310000610
00142000 00310000510
00143000 00310000410
00144000 00310000310
00145000 00310000210
00146000 00310000110
00147000 00310000010
00148000 00310000F11
00149000 00310000E12
00150000 00310000D12
00151000 00310000C10
00152000 00310000B10
00153000 00310000A10
00154000 00310000910
00155000 00310000810
00156000 00310000710
00157000 00310000610
00158000 00310000510
00159000 00310000410
00160000 00310000310
00161000 00310000210
00162000 00310000110
00163000 00310000010
00164000 00310000F11
00165000 00310000E12
00166000 00310000D12
00167000 00310000C10
00168000 00310000B10
00169000 00310000A10
00170000 00310000910
00171000 00310000810
00172000 00310000710
00173000 00310000610
00174000 00310000510
00175000 00310000410
00176000 00310000310
00177000 00310000210
00178000 00310000110
00179000 00310000010
00180000 00310000F11
00181000 00310000E12
00182000 00310000D12
00183000 00310000C10
00184000 00310000B10
00185000 00310000A10
00186000 00310000910
00187000 00310000810
00188000 00310000710
00189000 00310000610
00190000 00310000510
00191000 00310000410
00192000 00310000310
00193000 00310000210
00194000 00310000110
00195000 00310000010
00196000 00310000F11
00197000 00310000E12
00198000 00310000D12
00199000 00310000C10
00200000 00310000B10

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BOUT(J)=1)=IF BDCLEAN(WORDS(15:1))
  THEN -(A*B000"-WORD*(14:15))
  ELSE WORD*(14:15))
PIN:=+2)
END)

COMMENT      MRU      30 00 BEGIN
      ...A=A...
BOUT(J)=1)=A*40*0404040*AREAL(PIN,4)(47:31:32))PIN:=+4)
END)
END)

WRITE(OUT,757,9OUT))GO TO NEXT)
PAR: KONT:=+1)WRITE(PRINTSPACE 1))<"PAR ERR ON REC",16>>KONT))
BOUT(10)=KONT)BOUT(1)=256)WRITE(OUT,757,8OUT))GO TO NEXT)
EOF: WRITE(PRINTSPACE 3))<16>" RECORDS PROCESSED">>KONT))LOCK(OUT))
END OF PRUWRAP.

      B.0000(003) IS 01A6 LCAG
      DATA IS 00CE LCAG
=====
NUMBER OF ERRORS DETECTED = 0.
NUMBER OF SEGMENTS = 3. TOTAL SEGMENT SIZE = 454 WORDS. CORE ESTIMATE = 4200 WORDS. STACK ESTIMATE = 30
NUMBER OF CARDS = 181 CARDS, 1612 SYNTACTIC ITEMS, 27 DISK SEGMENTS.
PROGRAM SIZE = 181 CARDS, 1612 SYNTACTIC ITEMS, 27 DISK SEGMENTS.
PROGRAM FILE NAME: INVB/15MTGB0700.
COMPILATION TIME = 10.926 SECONDS ELAPSED) 3.349 SECONDS PROCESSING) 0.910 SECONDS I/O.
=====

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```

8 SET AUTCBND
9 IND = FROM WSLIP/
10 INCLUNF "MS/INCLFILE/INVB" *

REAL LAT,LONG,M,T,INVLAT
INTEGER EFLAG,DJAL
DIMENSION R(757)
DIMENSION ASCR(2),OSCR(2),VSECR(2),ALTMX(2),ALDNX(2),IMP(2),
16SV(2,3),OST(2,3),CDW(30),GH(17,17),GMT(14,14),E(3)
COMMON/INBUFA/INSEDA,TYPEB,NTYPEB,WJDB,WSECB,IPASSB,
1 TINTB,LAT(30),LON(30),RAD(30),MLT(30),INVLAT(30),
2 DELAT(30),RES(30),RV(30),X(30),Y(30),Z(30),
3 EVAC(30),PA(30),VA(30),ZA(30),HVS(30),
4 XSD(30),VSD(30),ZSD(30),BVC(30),XWD(30),YMD(30),
5 ZWD(30),DJAL(30),SPAR(30)
EQUIVALENCE(INSEDA,P)
LEFT DWT
C CLE HEADER FORMAT
DIMENSION ASCR(2),OSCR(2),VSECR(2),ALTMX(2),ALDNX(2),IMP(2)
DIMENSION RES(2,3),OST(2,3),CDW(30),GH(17,17),GMT(14,14),
EQUIVALENCE(INSEDA,P(1)),(TYPEB,B(2)),(NTYPEB,B(3)),(MJDB,B(4)),
EQUIVALENCE(IPASSB,B(5)),(ASCR,B(6)),(VSECB,B(7)),(WSECB,B(10)),
EQUIVALENCE(ALTMX,P(12)),(ALDNX,B(14)),(IMP,B(15)),(GSM,B(16)),
EQUIVALENCE(OST,B(24)),(JFLAG,B(16)),(EFLAG,B(17)),(EFLAG,B(36)),
EQUIVALENCE(ZEFC,P(36)),(CDW,B(40)),(E,B(58))
EQUIVALENCE(GH,B(41)),(GMT,B(57))
END DWT
C
C HEARER RECORD FORMAT DESCRIBED IN
C "INVESTIGATOR" TAPES NOTES OF MARCH 25,1961
C
EQUIVALENCE(INSEDA,P(1)),(TYPEB,B(2)),(NTYPEB,B(3)),(MJDB,B(4)),
1 (PASSB,B(5)),(ASCB,B(6)),(VSECB,B(7)),(WSECB,B(10)),(ALTMX,B(12)),
2 (ALDNX,B(14)),(IMP,B(15)),(GSM,B(16)),(GSECB,B(19)),(OST,B(24)),(CDW,B(34)),
3 (XWD,B(35)),(XVAX,B(36)),(XNTEXT,B(36)),(ZEFC,B(36)),
4 (ZWD,B(37)),(GMT,B(57)),(GMT,B(58)),(E,B(58))
LOGICAL EQVSD, FALSE, EDE, FALSE,
DIMENSION YIT(14)
DATA YIT/100,
DATA YIT/100,
READ(3,500,END=555)YIT
500 FORMAT(13A,4I2)
555 CONTINUE
WRITE(A,600)
600 FORMAT(26X,4I2(148))
601 FORMAT(26X,7F15.9(1M),8F15.9)
602 FORMAT(26X,7F15.9(1M),7,15,49)
1 A6,1108,"S")
WRITE(A,601)
WRITE(A,603)YIT
603 FORMAT(26X,"S",13A6,4I2,"S")
DP 1CC 1-1,10

```

INVB/LISTEN

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NUMBER OF PROGRAM SEGMENTS - 6. NUMBER OF DATA RECORDS - 1
PROGRAM CODE FILE - (112455) INVENT/ISTEW1 ON PACK
COMPILER COMPILED ON 09/07/79 (FORTRAN ON PACK).

MS - 18 / 3 UBS

BSET SPANATE

SUBROUTINE RDIN3(FRMSSEOF)
 LOGICAL ERRMSGDEF
 COMMON/INBUF/BUF(757)
 EQUIVALENCE (BUF(1),NSED),(BUF(2),TYPE)

C INVESTIGATOR'S READER ROUTINE

C LFORMSED=1

205 KFD(2)=END=200+ERR=201)BUF

IF(NSED=LSF2)202+203+204

C ***ERR=ERR - BLOCK(15) MISSING

C ERRMSG=.TRUE.

208 GO TO 100+SECT=SECT=SECT -1

WRITE(6,900)LSF2

400 FORMAT(10," RDINVE**** READ ERR - BLOCK",15," IS MISSING")

100 CONTINUE

C *** CHECK TYPE CODE

203 IF(100+LSF2=200)204

C ***ERR=ERR ON THIS TAPE (LSF2)

C ERRMSG=.TRUE.

WRITE(6,900)LSF2,TYPE

401 FORMAT(10," RDINVE**** PAR ERR ON 0710 3570 TAPE - BLOCK ",
 15," TYPE ",712)

GO TO 205

C ***PAR=PAR ON CONVERTED TAPE

201 ERRMSG=.TRUE.

WRITE(6,900)LSF2

402 FORMAT(10," RDINVE**** PAR ERR BLOCK",15)

LSFORMSED=1

GO TO 202

200 ERRMSG=.TRUE. BLOCK 9

RETURN

END

FORMAT SEGMENT 14 0026 LONG

SEGMENT 002 IS 0006 LONG

FORMAT SEGMENT 14 0026 LONG

SEGMENT 002 IS 0006 LONG

START OF SEGMENT 005

SEGMENT 005 IS 0016 LONG

NO ERRORS DETECTED. NUMBER OF CARDS = 34.
 COMPILATION TIME = 144 SECONDS ELAPSED, 0.09 SECONDS PROCESSING.
 CP STACK SIZE = 9 WORDS. FILESIZE = 150 WORDS. ESTIMATED CORE STORAGE REQUIREMENT = 1000 WORDS.
 TOTAL PROGRAM CODE = 132 WORDS. ARRAY STORAGE = 737 WORDS.
 NUMBER OF PROGRAM SEGMENTS = 5. NUMBER OF LINK SEGMENTS = 20.
 PROGRAM CORE FILE = (112468)PS14/MDINB ON PACK.
 COMPILER COMPILED ON 09/07/70 (FORTRAN ON PACK).

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ORIGINAL PAGE IS
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INVESTIGATION

```

RINO = 00000000
CINO = FROM INVA/00
BEGIN BINDING RINOVS OF .OUT FROM PSLIN/NOINVA
FILEA
FILEB
FILEC
FILED
FILEE
FILEF
FILEG
FILEH
FILEI
FILEJ
FILEK
FILEL
FILEM
FILEN
FILEO
FILEP
FILEQ
FILER
FILES
FILET
FILEU
FILEV
FILEW
FILEX
FILEY
FILEZ
FILEAA
FILEAB
FILEAC
FILEAD
FILEAE
FILEAF
FILEAG
FILEAH
FILEAI
FILEAJ
FILEAK
FILEAL
FILEAM
FILEAN
FILEAO
FILEAP
FILEAQ
FILEAR
FILEAS
FILEAT
FILEAU
FILEAV
FILEAW
FILEAX
FILEAY
FILEAZ
FILEBA
FILEBB
FILEBC
FILEBD
FILEBE
FILEBF
FILEBG
FILEBH
FILEBI
FILEBJ
FILEBK
FILEBL
FILEBM
FILEBN
FILEBO
FILEBP
FILEBQ
FILEBR
FILEBS
FILEBT
FILEBU
FILEBV
FILEBW
FILEBX
FILEBY
FILEBZ
FILECA
FILECB
FILECC
FILECD
FILECE
FILECF
FILECG
FILECH
FILECI
FILECJ
FILECK
FILECL
FILECM
FILECN
FILECO
FILECP
FILECQ
FILECR
FILECS
FILECT
FILECU
FILECV
FILECW
FILECX
FILECY
FILECZ
FILEDA
FILEDB
FILEDC
FILEDD
FILEDE
FILEDF
FILEDG
FILEDH
FILEDI
FILEDJ
FILEDK
FILEDL
FILEDM
FILEDN
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FILEDP
FILEDQ
FILEDR
FILEDS
FILEDT
FILEDU
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FILEDZ
FILEEA
FILEEB
FILEEC
FILEED
FILEEE
FILEEF
FILEEG
FILEEH
FILEEI
FILEEJ
FILEEK
FILEEL
FILEEM
FILEEN
FILEEO
FILEEP
FILEEQ
FILEER
FILEES
FILEET
FILEEU
FILEEV
FILEEW
FILEEX
FILEEY
FILEEZ
FILEFA
FILEFB
FILEFC
FILEFD
FILEFE
FILEFF
FILEFG
FILEFH
FILEFI
FILEFJ
FILEFK
FILEFL
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FILEXP
FILEXQ
FILEXR
FILEXS
FILEXT
FILEXU
FILEXV
FILEXW
FILEXX
FILEXY
FILEXZ
FILEYA
FILEYB
FILEYC
FILEYD
FILEYE
FILEYF
FILEYG
FILEYH
FILEYI
FILEYJ
FILEYK
FILEYL
FILEYM
FILEYN
FILEYO
FILEYP
FILEYQ
FILEYR
FILEYS
FILEYT
FILEYU
FILEYV
FILEYW
FILEYX
FILEYY
FILEYZ
FILEZA
FILEZB
FILEZC
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FILEZL
FILEZM
FILEZN
FILEZO
FILEZP
FILEZQ
FILEZR
FILEZS
FILEZT
FILEZU
FILEZV
FILEZW
FILEZX
FILEZY
FILEZZ

```

```

=====
NUMBER OF ERRORS DETECTED = 0.
TEST FILE = 00000000
CURRENT DIRECTORY LENGTH = 11. GLOBAL STACK SIZE = 100. STACK ESTIMATE = 512.
CORE ESTIMATE = 1192 KBYTES. CORE FILE LENGTH = 35 DISK SEGMENTS.
PENDING TIME = 117 SECONDS ELAPSED. 2.42 SECONDS PROCESSOR. 2.02 SECONDS I/O.
=====

```

[illegible][illegible]

32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2																					

```

C SET AUTOBINO
C SBIND = FROM MSLIB/"
C SINCLUDE "MS/INCLFILE/INVB" *
C
C 0001000085
C 0001000085
C 0001000085
C
C START OF SEGMENT 002
C
C FORMAT SEGMENT IS 00CF LONG
C
C REAL LAT, LONG, MLT, INVLAT
C INTEGER EFLAG, QUAL
C DIMENSION B(757)
C DIMENSION ASCX(2), DSCX(2), MSECX(2), ALTMX(2), ALONX(2), IKP(2),
C IGM(2,3), DST(2,6), CUMW(30), GH(17,17), GHT(14,14), EC(3)
C COMMON/INVB/ NSECB, ITYPEB, NTYPB, MJGB, MSEC8, IPASS8,
C 1 TINTB, LAT(30), LONG(30), RAD(30), MLT(30), INVLAT(30),
C 2 DIPLAT(30), BS(30), BV(30), X(30), Y(30), Z(30),
C 3 BVA(30), XA(30), YA(30), ZA(30), VSD(30),
C 4 XSD(30), ZSD(30), ZSD(30), BMD(30), XMD(30), YMD(30),
C 5 ZMD(30), QUAL(30), SPARE(30)
C EQUIVALENCE(NSECB,B)
C
C SET OMIT
C
C CLO HEADER FORMAT
C DIMENSION ASCX(2), DSCX(2), MSECX(2), ALTMX(2), ALONX(2), IKP(2)
C DIMENSION GM(2,3), DST(2,6), CUMW(18), E(3), GH(14,14), GHT(14,14)
C EQUIVALENCE(NSECB,B(1)), (ITYPE,B(2)), (NTYPEX,B(3)), (MJDX,B(4))
C EQUIVALENCE(IPASSX,B(5)), (ASCX,B(6)), (DSCX,B(8)), (MSECX,B(10))
C EQUIVALENCE(ALTMX,B(12)), (ALONX,B(14)), (IKP,B(16)), (GSM,B(18))
C EQUIVALENCE(DST,B(24)), (JFLAG,B(36)), (KFLAG,B(37)), (EFLAG,B(38))
C EQUIVALENCE(TZERO,B(39)), (COMM,B(40)), (EB(58))
C EQUIVALENCE(GH,B(61)), (GHT,B(257))
C
C SPOF OMIT
C
C-----
C
C C HEAD RECORD FORMAT MODIFIED AS DESCRIBED IN
C C "INVESTIGATOR-B TAPE" NOTES OF MARCH 25, 1981
C
C-----
C EQUIVALENCE (NSECB,B(1)), (ITYPEX,B(2)), (NTYPEX,B(3)), (MJDX,B(4)),
C 1(IPASSX,B(5)), (ASCX,B(6)), (DSCX,B(8)), (MSECX,B(10)), (ALTMX,B(12)),
C 2(ALONX,B(14)), (IKP,B(16)), (GSM,B(18)), (DST,B(24)), (COMM,B(36)),
C 3(MJAX,B(66)), (NMAXT,B(67)), (MODEXT,B(68)), (TZERO,B(69)),
C 4(ABAR,B(70)), (GM,B(71)), (GMT,B(360)), (EB(556))
C LOGICAL ERRMSG/, FALSE/, EOF/, FALSE/
C
C-----
C THIS PROGRAM LISTS INVESTIGATOR-B TAPES
C
C ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED IN HEADER & DATA RECORDS
C (EXCEPT THE INTERNAL FIELD MODEL COEFFS.) IS PRINTED OUT
C -TOTAL INTENSITY AND VECTOR ANOMALIES ARE COMPUTED,
C LISTED AND PLOTTER-PLOTTED
C
C-----
C
C DECLARATIONS PERTINENT TO THIS PROGRAM
C
C DIMENSION BUF(14), DB(30), DX(30), DY(30),
C DIMENSION IB(30), IX(30), IY(30), IZ(30)
C DATA BUF/14"/
C DATE=CONCAT(0,TIME(1),*,*,*,*,*,*,*,*,*,*,*,*)
C NSLUB=0
C READ(5,500,END=555)BUF
C
C FIB 15 0006 LONG

```

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```

500  FORMAT(14A6)
501  READ(5,/,END=555)NSUB
502  CONTINUE
503  CALL RDINVBERRMSG,END
504  IF(EOF)GO TO 299
505  GO TO (201,402),ITYPEX
506  WRITE(6,666)JSTOP
507
508  FORMAT(1X,"*23*")
509  C
510  HEAD RECORD
511  WRITE(6,600)DATE,RUF
512  600  FORMAT("1MAUSAT INVESTIGATOR-8 LISTING...DATE ",A6,3X,13A6,A2)
513  3SET CNT
514  C=0
515  C=0
516  C=0
517  C=0
518  C=0
519  C=0
520  C=0
521  C=0
522  C=0
523  C=0
524  C=0
525  C=0
526  C=0
527  C=0
528  C=0
529  C=0
530  C=0
531  C=0
532  C=0
533  C=0
534  C=0
535  C=0
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537  C=0
538  C=0
539  C=0
540  C=0
541  C=0
542  C=0
543  C=0
544  C=0
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619  C=0
620  C=0
621  C=0
622  C=0
623  C=0
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627  C=0
628  C=0
629  C=0
630  C=0
631  C=0
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633  C=0
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      BS      BY      X      Y      Z      BVA")
WRITE(6,610)(J,ALAT(J),LUNG(J),RAD(J),MLT(J),INVLAT(J),
      DIPLAT(J),BSC(J),BV(J),X(J),Y(J),Z(J),BVA(J),J=1,30)
      FORMAT(30( 1X,12,2F10.1,1F10.2,3F9.3,2F10.1,1X,4F10.1,1/))
WRITE(6,611)
      FORMAT(30( 1X,12,2F10.1,1F10.2,3F9.3,2F10.1,1X,4F10.1,1/))
      ZSU      BMD      XA      XMU      YA      YMD      ZA      ZMD      BVSD      XSD      QUAL      YSD      SPAHE"
      1)
WRITE(6,612)(J,XA(J),YAC(J),ZA(J),BVS(J),XSD(J),ZSD(J),
      BMD(J),XMD(J),YMD(J),ZMD(J),QUAL(J),J=1,30)
      SPARE(J),J=1,30)
      FORMAT(30( 1X,12,2F10.1,1F10.2,3F9.3,2F10.1,1X,4F10.1,1/))
      T106,1A,1/))
C      COMPUTATION, PRINTOUT & PLOTTING OF ANOMALIES
DATA AB,AX,AZ,AY,AZ,4,50,7
FB=50,AB,FA=50,AX,AY=50,AY,FZ=50,AY
CU 101 J=1,30
DIF=BVA(J)-BMD(J),DIF=IB(J)-MAXO(32,MINO(132,82*FB*DIF))
DIF=XA(J)-XMD(J),DIF=IX(J)-MAXO(32,MINO(132,82*FX*DIF))
DIF=YA(J)-YMD(J),DIF=IY(J)-MAXO(32,MINO(132,82*FY*DIF))
DIF=ZA(J)-ZMD(J),DIF=IZ(J)-MAXO(32,MINO(132,82*FZ*DIF))
CONTINUE
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      999)
      1000)

```

FORMAT SEGMENT IS 006C LONG
START OF SEGMENT 006
(150)

START OF SEGMENT 009
SEGMENT 009 IS 000B LONG
SEGMENT 00C IS 0026 LONG

NO ERRORS DETECTED. NUMBER OF CARDS = 150.
COMPILE TIME = 6 SECONDS ELAPSED. 2.45 SECONDS PROCESSING.
D2 STACK SIZE = 25 WORDS. FILE SIZE = 140 WORDS. ESTIMATED CORE STORAGE REQUIREMENT = 1726 WORDS.
TOTAL PROGRAM CODE = 520 WORDS. ARRAY STORAGE = 1011 WORDS.
NUMBER OF PROGRAM SEGMENTS = 8. NUMBER OF DISK SEGMENTS = 45.
PROGRAM CODE FILE = (112AG)INVB/LISTER2 ON PACK.
COMPILER COMPILED ON 09/07/79 (FORTAN ON PACK).

WARNING: TIME SUBROUTINE "RUVNB" WAS NOT FOUND

**ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY**

[illegible]

START OF SEGMENT 005
SEGMENT 005 IS 0016 LONG

NO ERRORS DETECTED. NUMBER OF CARDS = 34.
 COMPIATION TIME = 5 SECONDS ELAPSED, 0.85 SECONDS PROCESSING.
 D2 STACK SIZE = 9 MUMOS. FILESIZE = 156 MUMOS. ESTIMATED CORE STORAGE REQUIREMENT = 1068 WORDS.
 TOTAL PROGRAM CODE = 132 WORDS. ARRAY STORAGE = 757 WORDS.
 NUMBER OF PROGRAM SEGMENTS = 5. NUMBER OF LINK SEGMENTS = 26.
 PROGRAM CODE FILE = (112AGG)MSLIB/MAINVB ON PACK.
 COMPILER COMPILED ON 09/07/79 (FORTHMAN ON PACK).

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

I N V B / L I S T E R 2

```

BIND = FROM MSLIB/ =
CBINL = FROM INVB/ =
BEGIN BINDING ROINVB OF
  FILE6
  FILE8
  /INBUF/
  <SEG DICT ITEM>
  <SEG DICT ITEM>
  <SEG DICT ITEM>
  END OF BINDING ROINVB
  .OUT FROM MSLIB/ROINVB
  (02,0002) CHANGED TO (02,000E)
  (02,0007) CHANGED TO (02,000F)
  (02,0006) CHANGED TO (02,0019)
  (02,0003) CHANGED TO (02,0002)
  (01,0002) CHANGED TO (01,0009) = 03 00000460000A
  (01,0004) CHANGED TO (01,0008) = 05 070000000004
  (01,0006) CHANGED TO (01,000C) = 05 080002B4000E

```

NUMBER OF ERRORS DETECTED = 0.

HIST FILE = HIST

SEGMENT DICTIONARY LENGTH = 13. GLOBAL STACK SIZE = 27. STACK ESTIMATE = 512.

CORE ESTIMATE = 1728 WORDS. CODE FILE LENGTH = 52 DISK SEGMENTS.

BINDING TIME = 8 SECONDS ELAPSED, 3.16 SECONDS PRCESSOR, 2.43 SECONDS I/O.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

SEQ 61/ 1 44179 41314725 PASS 7 TINT 4915.4

J	LAT	LUNG	RAU	MLT	INVLAT	DIPLAT	BS	BV	X	Y	Z	EVA
1	-41.6	-85.9	0056.71	5.920	33.607	-27.433	27743.4	27744.0	18163.9	6352.9	-19926.1	27744.0
2	-42.5	-89.0	0057.29	5.919	34.050	-27.680	27864.9	27865.6	18128.0	6369.1	-20172.2	27864.7
3	-42.5	-89.1	0057.87	5.917	34.293	-27.927	27989.0	27988.2	18052.2	6445.6	-20358.5	27987.5
4	-42.8	-89.2	0058.45	5.915	34.536	-28.173	28112.0	28112.4	18056.6	6491.2	-20545.8	28111.3
5	-43.2	-89.2	0059.03	5.913	34.783	-28.419	28237.5	28237.5	18020.4	6537.2	-20733.7	28236.3
6	-43.5	-89.3	0059.61	5.911	35.024	-28.664	28362.7	28363.6	17983.5	6583.5	-20922.3	28360.9
7	-43.8	-89.4	0060.18	5.909	35.276	-28.909	28490.0	28490.0	17946.2	6627.6	-21111.4	28487.3
8	-44.1	-89.5	0060.76	5.908	35.523	-29.154	28617.9	28618.8	17929.0	6672.2	-21302.3	28617.4
9	-44.4	-89.6	0061.34	5.906	35.771	-29.399	28747.6	28748.6	17870.7	6717.6	-21494.1	28746.8
10	-44.7	-89.7	0061.91	5.904	36.014	-29.644	28878.4	28878.4	17830.6	6762.0	-21686.3	28877.2
11	-45.0	-89.8	0062.49	5.902	36.260	-29.888	29009.3	29009.6	17790.3	6806.8	-21879.6	29006.2
12	-45.3	-89.9	0063.06	5.900	36.510	-30.132	29141.3	29142.0	17750.8	6852.4	-22072.8	29140.8
13	-45.6	-90.0	0063.64	5.898	36.764	-30.376	29275.1	29274.9	17710.6	6898.0	-22266.4	29274.0
14	-45.9	-90.1	0064.21	5.896	37.020	-30.620	29409.1	29409.1	17671.6	6941.1	-22459.6	29408.3
15	-46.2	-90.2	0064.78	5.894	37.272	-30.865	29544.3	29544.1	17631.7	6986.5	-22653.1	29543.5
16	-46.5	-90.3	0065.35	5.892	37.524	-31.109	29680.9	29680.7	17593.2	7031.7	-22846.9	29679.7
17	-46.8	-90.4	0065.92	5.890	37.777	-31.353	29818.0	29818.0	17554.2	7076.1	-23041.1	29817.7
18	-47.2	-90.5	0066.49	5.888	38.030	-31.597	29959.0	29955.6	17515.0	7121.6	-23234.6	29954.8
19	-47.5	-90.6	0067.05	5.886	38.284	-31.841	30095.0	30095.1	17476.8	7166.7	-23429.5	30093.6
20	-47.8	-90.7	0067.63	5.884	38.534	-32.085	30234.6	30234.6	17435.0	7211.2	-23624.2	30233.7
21	-48.1	-90.8	0068.19	5.882	38.794	-32.330	30374.3	30374.3	17394.4	7255.4	-23819.6	30373.6
22	-48.4	-90.9	0068.76	5.880	39.050	-32.575	30516.0	30516.2	17354.6	7300.3	-24015.8	30515.7
23	-48.7	-91.0	0069.32	5.878	39.307	-32.820	30659.1	30658.7	17312.2	7345.0	-24213.3	30657.1
24	-49.0	-91.1	0069.88	5.876	39.564	-33.065	30802.1	30801.6	17269.0	7388.8	-24411.9	30800.1
25	-49.3	-91.2	0070.45	5.874	39.821	-33.310	30944.9	30944.9	17224.4	7431.6	-24610.6	30943.4
26	-49.6	-91.3	0071.01	5.872	40.074	-33.556	31089.4	31089.4	17180.6	7475.7	-24809.2	31088.5
27	-49.9	-91.4	0071.57	5.870	40.330	-33.802	31235.3	31235.4	17137.6	7519.5	-25008.0	31234.2
28	-50.2	-91.5	0072.13	5.867	40.597	-34.049	31380.7	31380.7	17092.3	7563.4	-25207.0	31379.8
29	-50.5	-91.6	0072.69	5.865	40.857	-34.295	31527.5	31527.5	17046.7	7607.2	-25407.2	31526.5
30	-50.8	-91.7	0073.24	5.863	41.117	-34.543	31675.0	31674.7	17000.3	7650.0	-25607.8	31672.1

J	XA	YA	ZA	BVSD	XSD	YSD	ZSD	BMD	XPD	YMD	ZMD	QUAL	SPARE
1	18163.6	6353.1	-19986.2	35.1	10.5	13.4	54.0	27749.3	18211.4	6163.6	-20003.2	09999	451869F04040
2	18128.0	6398.4	-20171.0	35.5	10.4	13.4	54.1	27870.6	18173.4	6228.7	-20191.6	09999	451869F04040
3	18092.3	6445.1	-20357.5	35.8	10.4	13.4	54.2	27993.0	18135.5	6273.6	-20380.3	09999	451869F04040
4	18056.6	6491.1	-20544.4	36.1	10.5	13.4	54.4	28116.6	18097.6	6318.5	-20569.3	09999	451869F04040
5	18020.5	6537.1	-20732.1	36.5	10.5	13.2	54.6	28241.2	18059.6	6363.4	-20758.7	09999	451869F04040
6	17984.2	6582.3	-20918.6	37.0	10.7	13.1	55.3	28367.0	18021.7	6408.3	-20948.5	09999	451869F04040
7	17946.7	6627.1	-21110.1	37.1	10.9	13.2	55.2	28493.8	17983.7	6453.1	-21138.7	09999	451869F04040
8	17908.9	6672.2	-21300.5	37.4	11.1	13.0	55.5	28621.8	17945.6	6497.9	-21329.3	09999	451869F04040
9	17870.3	6716.4	-21492.1	37.8	11.3	13.0	55.8	28750.7	17907.4	6542.7	-21520.3	09999	451869F04040
10	17831.0	6762.0	-21684.7	38.0	11.6	13.1	56.0	28880.7	17869.1	6587.5	-21711.7	09999	451869F04040
11	17791.6	6806.1	-21874.6	37.1	11.4	12.6	56.4	29011.8	17830.6	6632.2	-21903.3	09999	451869F04040
12	17750.9	6851.6	-22071.4	36.5	11.5	13.0	56.1	29143.8	17791.9	6676.9	-22095.8	09999	451869F04040
13	17711.3	6896.1	-22264.7	38.9	11.5	13.0	56.2	29276.8	17753.1	6721.5	-22288.6	09999	451869F04040
14	17671.8	6941.0	-22458.2	39.2	11.4	13.0	56.2	29410.8	17714.0	6766.1	-22481.7	09999	451869F04040
15	17632.4	6986.1	-22652.1	39.4	11.5	13.1	56.2	29545.7	17674.6	6810.6	-22675.4	09999	451869F04040
16	17593.2	7031.1	-22845.6	39.7	11.3	12.9	56.3	29681.6	17634.9	6855.1	-22869.5	09999	451869F04040
17	17553.9	7076.2	-23043.9	40.0	11.3	13.2	56.3	29818.0	17594.9	6899.5	-23064.1	09999	451869F04040
18	17515.2	7120.9	-23243.6	40.2	11.4	13.1	56.4	29956.4	17554.5	6943.6	-23259.1	09999	451869F04040
19	17475.6	7166.0	-23428.0	40.4	11.5	13.0	56.5	30094.6	17513.8	6988.0	-23454.7	09999	451869F04040
20	17435.5	7210.4	-23623.9	40.9	11.8	13.0	57.1	30234.1	17472.7	7032.2	-23650.7	09999	451869F04040
21	17395.5	7255.1	-23815.4	41.0	11.8	13.0	56.9	30374.3	17431.1	7076.2	-23847.1	09999	451869F04040
22	17354.2	7300.1	-24015.7	41.7	12.2	13.2	57.9	30515.4	17389.0	7120.2	-24044.1	09999	451869F04040
23	17312.2	7344.3	-24211.7	41.5	12.4	12.9	57.5	30657.4	17346.5	7164.1	-24241.5	09999	451869F04040

SEQ 627 -2 MJ0 44179 41402190 PASS TIME 7 4915.4

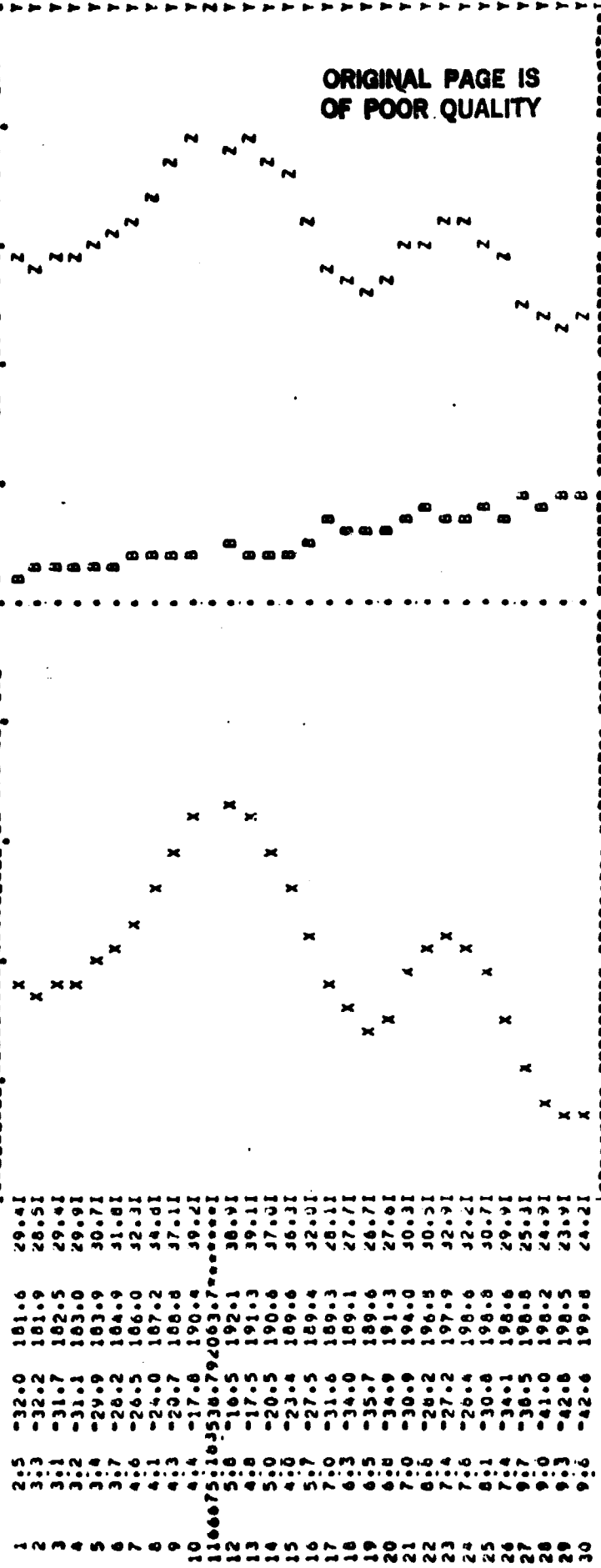
J	LAT	LUNG	RAD	MLT	INVLAT	DIPLAT	BS	BV	K	Y	Z	BVA
1	-51.1	-91.7	6873.60	5.661	41.370	-34.790	31822.7	31822.5	16952.1	7693.1	-25009.2	31821.5
2	-51.4	-92.0	6374.36	5.859	41.640	-35.039	99999.0	31971.0	16903.2	7736.8	-26010.9	31970.5
3	-51.7	-92.1	6074.91	5.857	41.902	-35.207	32119.8	32120.3	16854.0	7720.0	-26212.7	32119.0
4	-52.0	-92.2	6075.46	5.854	42.165	-35.536	32269.9	32269.9	16805.6	7823.3	-26414.3	32268.4
5	-52.4	-92.3	6076.01	5.852	42.420	-35.706	32419.8	32419.9	16755.7	7866.8	-26615.9	32418.5
6	-52.7	-92.4	6076.57	5.850	42.692	-36.036	99999.0	32570.1	16705.1	7910.3	-26817.5	32569.2
7	-53.0	-92.6	6077.11	5.848	42.957	-36.207	32721.1	32721.2	16654.7	7953.9	-27019.1	32720.9
8	-53.3	-92.7	6077.66	5.845	43.222	-36.539	32872.9	32873.4	16603.4	7997.4	-27221.9	32871.6
9	-53.6	-92.8	6078.21	5.843	43.488	-36.791	99999.0	33024.1	16551.7	8010.1	-27422.4	33023.5
10	-53.9	-92.9	6078.76	5.841	43.755	-37.043	33177.0	33177.3	16499.2	8083.9	-27625.4	33175.8
11	-54.2	-93.1	6079.30	5.838	44.022	-37.297	33329.9	99999.0	99999.0	99999.0	-28032.9	33482.4
12	-54.5	-93.2	6079.84	5.836	44.291	-37.551	33483.5	33482.8	16386.6	8169.7	-28238.7	33634.6
13	-54.8	-93.3	6080.39	5.834	44.560	-37.806	99999.0	33635.6	16325.9	8209.8	-28446.6	33789.3
14	-55.1	-93.5	6080.93	5.831	44.830	-38.061	33786.9	33790.1	16263.1	8250.5	-28653.7	33941.0
15	-55.4	-93.6	6081.47	5.828	45.102	-38.317	33943.4	33943.3	16198.0	8291.1	-28861.8	34096.4
16	-55.7	-93.7	6082.01	5.826	45.374	-38.574	99999.0	34098.1	16132.2	8332.2	-29069.8	34252.1
17	-56.0	-93.9	6082.55	5.824	45.648	-38.832	34252.8	34252.4	16065.0	8372.2	-29277.0	34405.4
18	-56.3	-94.0	6083.08	5.821	45.922	-39.091	34406.9	34407.0	15997.2	8413.5	-29483.2	34560.3
19	-56.6	-94.1	6083.62	5.818	46.196	-39.350	99999.0	34561.3	15929.3	8454.5	-29688.6	34715.1
20	-56.9	-94.3	6084.15	5.816	46.472	-39.610	99999.0	34716.4	15862.5	8496.9	-29891.6	34870.1
21	-57.2	-94.4	6084.68	5.813	46.746	-39.871	34871.5	34871.2	15797.7	8540.0	-30095.4	35026.6
22	-57.5	-94.6	6085.21	5.811	47.025	-40.133	35026.5	35026.5	15730.6	8582.7	-30300.0	35180.0
23	-57.8	-94.7	6085.75	5.808	47.303	-40.396	99999.0	35180.0	15659.4	8624.7	-30506.9	35335.2
24	-58.1	-94.9	6086.27	5.805	47.581	-40.659	35336.7	35336.4	15588.4	8664.9	-30714.2	35490.7
25	-58.4	-95.0	6086.80	5.803	47.854	-40.924	35492.0	35491.6	15508.4	8705.3	-30921.7	35644.2
26	-58.7	-95.2	6087.32	5.800	48.130	-41.189	99999.0	35646.7	15429.3	8744.9	-31129.0	35801.0
27	-59.0	-95.3	6087.85	5.797	48.410	-41.455	35801.4	35801.6	15348.1	8785.0	-31335.4	35954.8
28	-59.3	-95.5	6088.37	5.794	48.695	-41.722	35956.0	35955.9	15266.1	8824.1	-31541.8	36109.4
29	-59.6	-95.7	6088.89	5.791	48.974	-41.990	36110.7	36110.8	15184.0	8863.2	-31745.6	36263.8
30	-59.9	-95.8	6089.42	5.789	49.254	-42.258	99999.0	36265.1	15102.4	8904.6	-31951.9	36420.0

J	KA	YA	ZA	BVSD	XSD	YSD	ZSD	BMD	XMJ	YMD	ZMD	GUAL	SPARE
1	16952.4	7693.2	-25807.0	43.0	14.1	12.5	50.6	31819.0	16904.3	7511.6	-25837.2	09999	451869F04040
2	16903.7	7736.4	-26010.1	43.6	14.3	12.8	59.1	31967.2	16935.9	7554.5	-26038.5	09999	451869F04040
3	16855.0	7779.8	-26210.9	43.4	14.3	12.6	58.6	32115.9	16866.7	7597.3	-26240.3	09999	451869F04040
4	16805.5	7823.1	-26412.6	43.6	14.3	12.5	58.6	32265.2	16836.6	7640.0	-26442.5	09999	451869F04040
5	16755.8	7866.5	-26614.3	43.7	14.6	12.7	58.6	32415.1	16785.7	7682.6	-26645.0	09999	451869F04040
6	16705.7	7909.9	-26816.1	43.8	14.7	12.7	58.6	32565.5	16733.9	7725.0	-26847.9	09999	451869F04040
7	16654.6	7953.4	-27018.9	44.2	15.1	12.6	59.1	32716.3	16681.1	7767.4	-27051.1	09999	451869F04040
8	16603.1	7996.7	-27219.8	44.1	14.8	12.7	58.6	32867.5	16627.4	7699.5	-27254.7	09999	451869F04040
9	16552.4	8040.4	-27421.4	44.2	15.1	12.6	58.6	33019.3	16572.8	7651.6	-27458.5	09999	451869F04040
10	16495.2	8083.9	-27623.5	44.3	15.7	12.6	58.9	33171.4	16517.0	7693.5	-27662.7	09999	451869F04040
11	99999.0	99999.0	99999.0	99999.0	99999.0	99999.0	99999.0	33323.9	16460.3	7935.3	-27867.0	09999	451869F04040
12	16366.0	8169.1	-28032.7	44.6	17.0	12.0	59.7	33476.7	16402.4	7976.9	-28071.6	09999	451869F04040
13	16263.0	8209.7	-28237.3	44.7	17.9	11.9	60.0	33629.8	16343.5	8018.5	-28274.4	09999	451869F04040
14	16263.0	8250.4	-28443.5	44.7	18.6	11.8	60.3	33783.3	16283.4	8059.9	-28481.6	09999	451869F04040
15	16166.8	8290.7	-28650.5	44.7	19.3	11.8	60.4	33937.0	16222.2	8101.1	-28686.8	09999	451869F04040
16	16132.3	8331.7	-28863.1	44.8	19.4	11.8	60.4	34090.9	16159.8	8142.2	-28892.1	09999	451869F04040
17	16064.5	8372.5	-29075.5	44.9	19.6	11.9	60.3	34245.0	16096.1	8183.2	-29097.6	09999	451869F04040
18	16064.5	8413.1	-29287.5	45.0	19.7	12.0	60.2	34399.3	16031.2	8224.1	-29303.2	09999	451869F04040
19	15929.3	8454.4	-29482.2	45.0	19.8	12.1	59.9	34553.8	15965.0	8264.8	-29508.9	09999	451869F04040
20	15862.4	8496.6	-29687.1	45.0	18.9	12.5	59.1	34708.4	15897.8	8305.3	-29714.6	09999	451869F04040
21	15797.9	8539.8	-29890.2	45.0	18.6	12.6	58.9	34863.1	15828.8	8345.8	-29920.4	09999	451869F04040
22	15730.4	8582.9	-30095.7	44.4	20.1	12.6	58.6	35017.8	15758.4	8386.1	-30124.2	09999	451869F04040
23	15659.8	8624.1	-30299.0	45.0	21.2	12.0	59.8	35172.6	15687.0	8426.3	-30331.9	09999	451869F04040

24	15505.7	8066.9	-30505.3	45.0	22.0	11.0	60.0	35327.3	15614.1	0466.3	-30537.6	09999	451869F0A040
25	15508.9	8705.1	-30712.4	45.0	22.9	11.0	60.3	35462.1	15539.6	8586.3	-30743.2	09999	451869F0A040
26	15429.7	8744.7	-30918.7	44.5	23.0	11.3	59.5	35636.0	15463.8	8546.1	-30948.6	09999	451869F0A040
27	15347.9	8784.5	-31128.5	44.3	23.4	11.3	59.3	35751.4	15386.4	8535.7	-31153.9	09999	451869F0A040
28	15266.5	8823.5	-31334.0	44.9	23.9	11.5	60.0	35945.0	15307.5	8625.3	-31350.9	09999	451869F0A040
29	15164.3	8863.2	-31539.9	44.9	23.8	11.7	59.6	36100.1	15227.1	8664.7	-31563.8	09999	451869F0A040
30	15102.6	8903.8	-31744.2	44.9	23.8	11.8	59.2	36254.2	15145.2	8784.0	-31760.4	09999	451869F0A040

NEG ANOMALY <= 0 -> POS ANOMALY

J DB DX DY DZ



APPENDIX B

CRUSTAL STRUCTURE OF SOUTHEASTERN MINAS GERAIS, BRAZIL, DEDUCED FROM GRAVITY MEASUREMENTS

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ABSTRACT

A gravity survey was carried out in the State of Minas Gerais, between 18° and 20°S, 42° and 44°30' W, utilizing the FIBGE topographic network. These first order data were integrated with other stations where the altitude was measured by barometric methods. The survey was made along profiles with the

aim of extending the crustal informations obtained by an unreversed refraction seismic profile. Bouguer anomalies were inverted by computer techniques which make use of two-dimensional models of arbitrary shape and fitting with experimental data by iterative methods.

A normal depth of 38-40 km was obtained for the Moho in the area. A crustal thickening was observed between Itabira and Guanabaras where the Moho reaches a depth of 45 km.

A lower crustal layer of intermediate density is required from gravity data.

RESUMO

Foi efetuado um levantamento gravimétrico no Estado de Minas Gerais, entre 18° e 20°S, 42° e 44°33' W, sobre a rede de nivelamento geométrico da FIBGE. Nos intervalos onde não foram encontradas RNs as altitudes foram determinadas por nivelamento barométrico. O levantamento gravimétrico foi conduzido ao longo de perfis e tem o

objetivo de estender as informações sobre a estrutura crustal, obtidas através de uma prospecção sísmica a refração não revertida. A inversão das anomalias de Bouguer foi efetuada com técnicas de computação utilizando modelos bi-dimensionais de forma qualquer e ajuste aos dados experimentais por métodos iterativos. Foi obtida uma

profundidade normal de 38-40 km para a MOHO.

Entre Itabira e Guanabaras, foi observada uma espessura crustal maior e a MOHO se encontra a uma profundidade de 45 km.

Os dados gravimétricos implicam na existência de uma camada com densidade intermediária na crosta inferior.

INTRODUCTION

Gravity data processed by modern techniques proved to be very useful in preliminary investigations of the main crustal features and the crust-upper mantle transitions in different structural environments. In many cases they furnished low cost preliminary crustal models, which were afterwards checked and detailed by more sophisticated and expensive techniques, such as deep seismic soundings (DSS). They have been used also as a methodology complementary to DSS to extend to a larger area the crustal infor-

mations obtained along single DSS profiles.

Successful gravity derived crustal models exist in oceanic areas (e.g. Talwani et al., 1965), island arcs (e.g. Makris, 1976), young orogens (e.g. Morelli, 1973; Corrado et al., 1974), pre-Cambrian areas (e.g. Ramberg, 1973).

Quantitative estimates of the crustal thickness in the Brazilian territory are quite scanty at present.

The aim of this paper is to construct a

gravity derived preliminary crustal model in the southeastern part of the Minas Gerais State (between 18° and 20°S, 42° and 44°30' W), complementing and extending the informations furnished by the only DSS profile up to now existing in that area. This is a 180 km long unreversed profile which was carried out between Itabira and São João Evangelista by a German group directed by P. Giese, under the sponsorship of the Brazil-Germany agreement for scientific cooperation (Giese, 1975).

The surveyed area includes the south-western margin of the São Francisco craton and the neighbouring metamorphic-sedimentary belt formed during the Brazilian cycle (Almeida, 1977), i.e. the latest orogenic cycle which affected a large part of South American in late pre-Cambrian and Eo-Cambrian times (about 600-650 m.y.) (Cordani et al., 1973).

A very simplified geological sketch map is reported in Fig. 1. High grade metamorphic terrains of granulite and amphibolite facies and kizigitic gneisses are largely predominant. These formations are of Archean (2,000-2,600 m.y.) and pre-Cambrian (1,000-1,400 m.y.) ages and constitute the oldest outcropping rocks. A pre-Cambrian metasedimentary cover (Espinhaço formation) overlies these rocks in a N-striking region which is located N of Quadrilátero Ferrífero. A N-trending reverse fault terminates the Espinhaço formation to the West, where it contacts cabonatiitic rocks and metasediments belonging to the Brazilian cycle.

The intermixing of rocks of different metamorphic grade and chemical composition does not allow a reliable estimate of local densities to be used for Bouguer correction in the areas where the basement crops out. A slightly lower density might be used for the stations located on the Espinhaço formation and on Brazilian cycle terrains because in principle the sedimentary cover should have a lower density than the basement, however, as the sediments are generally metamorphosed and its thickness is unknown, it has been preferred to use the same density for the whole area in order to avoid contamination of the results by uncontrolled assumptions. Hence, the average density usually assumed for the upper crust (2.67 g.cm⁻³) has been used for the Bouguer corrections. No correlation between Bouguer anomalies and altitude has been found, even for stations located on the sedimentary cover. This indicates that the chosen density is a reasonable one.

THE GRAVITY SURVEY

About 300 gravity measurements were made in an area of 50,000 km². Taking into account the transitivity of the region and the aim of the survey, a distribution of the measurement stations along profiles was preferred to a regular network. A distribution along profiles perpendicular to the main geological structures is particularly suitable for inverting the data

by computer techniques which make use of twodimensional models. Three almost parallel NE trending profiles were chosen, as they are approximately perpendicular to the main geological trends (from Curvelo to Couto de Magalhães, from Belo Horizonte to São João Evangelista, from Barão de Cocais to Governador Valadares). Three transversal profiles (from Curvelo to Sabará, from Datas to Guanahães, from São João Evangelista to Governador Valadares) were also carried out. As the aim of the survey was not the investigation of shallow structures a spacing of 5 km between the stations was considered adequate.

The gravity was measured by a Worden, Master type, and two La Coste and Romberg, Model G, gravity meters. The measured values were referred to the base station of Pampulha Airport (Belo Horizonte), for which the IGSN value of:

$$g = 978.38550 \text{ gal}$$

was used. Gravity values measured by Observatório Nacional (Rio de Janeiro) (Gama, 1972) were also included in the construction of the Bouguer anomaly map (Fig. 1) and the profiles (Fig. 3). These data were also reduced to the IGSN system by connecting some of the Observatório Nacional stations to the Pampulha Airport base station.

The gravity measurements were made on the FIBGE benchmarks available in the region. Further gravity measurements were made on stations where the altitude was determined barometrically by System Pauling altimeters of Instituto de Geociências of USP, by carrying out short circuits closed on FIBGE benchmarks. The accuracy of barometric determinations of altitude is estimated to be better than + 5m, leading therefore to an overall uncertainty not higher than 1.0 mgal in the Bouguer anomalies.

Faye and Bouguer corrections were applied to the measured data. A density of 2.67 g.cm⁻³ was used for the Bouguer correction (see discussion in the former section). Topographic corrections were not applied due to the lack of suitable topographic maps. However station points were chosen generally in such a way as to ensure that topographic effects were not higher than some tenths of a milligal as far as zone E of the Hayford scheme (560 m.). Topographic irregularities existing at longer distances are not as prominent as to produce effects higher than 0.2 mgal.

Bouguer anomalies were computed with respect to the 1967 gravity reference field. The accuracy of the Bouguer anomaly for each station is estimated to be 1.0 mgal, which is largely sufficient for the aim of the present paper.

The location of all gravity stations is reported in Fig. 1, where open circles indicate IBGE benchmarks, filled circles indicate stations where the altitude was determined barometrically and triangles indicate the stations measured by Observatório Nacional. A Bouguer map was elaborated (Fig. 1). A listing of coordinates, observed gravity and reduction values for all the stations is available at Instituto Astronômico e Geofísico, USP.

THE BOUGUER ANOMALY MAP

The prominent feature of the gravity field in the area is a large low of about -50 mgal, which is located between Itabira and Guanahães and is elongated in the same direction as the main geological structures (NNW). The extension of this anomaly indicates that its source must be very deep and it is likely that it is related to the crustupper mantle transition. The center of the anomaly is located in the area where kizigitic gneisses and amphibolitic facies rocks of the pre-Cambrian Barbacena formation are dominant.

The pattern of the Bouguer anomalies in the surveyed area is quite regular. The only evidences of important discontinuities in the upper crustal layers are a high of about +30 mgal located SW of Serro and two lows, one located at the western margin of the surveyed area and the other between Governador Valadares and São João Evangelista.

The steepening of the gravity gradient where the profiles C-C' and A-A' cross the contact between the EoCambrian São Francisco supergroup formations and the Espinhaço formations (Fig. 2) indicates the existence of a major tectonic discontinuity. The occurrence of a similar gradient around Itabira suggests that this tectonic line continues Southeastward, affecting also the area where the basement crops out.

The data reported in Fig. 1 were used for a quantitative evaluation of the depth of the Moho discontinuity and any other possible intracrustal layer.

CRUSTAL MODELS

The Bouguer anomalies calculated along the profiles A-A', B-B', C-C' and D-D' (see Fig. 1) were smoothed to eliminate the effects of sources lo-

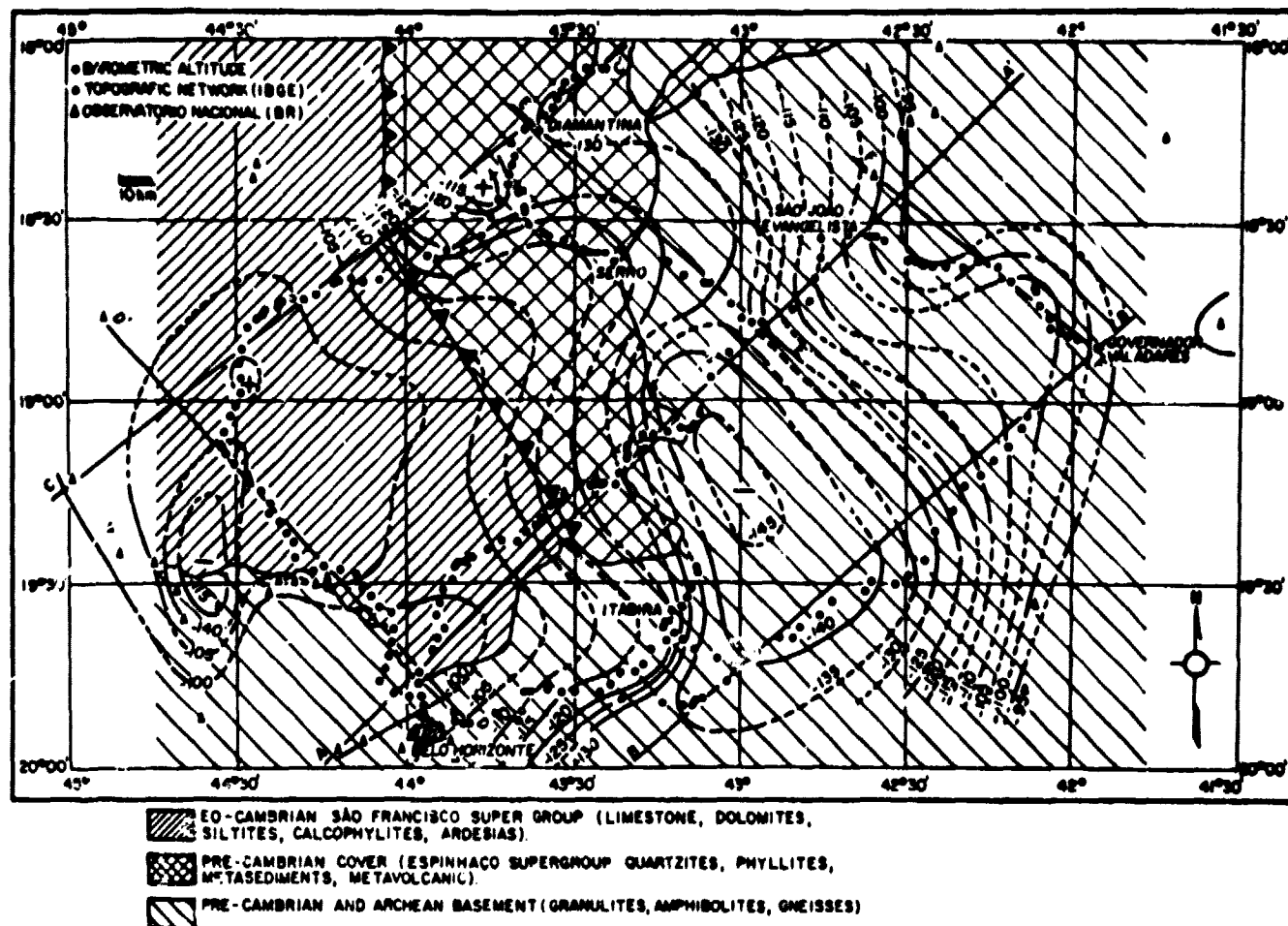


Fig. 1 - Bouguer anomaly map and simplified geological sketch. Contour lines interval: 5 mgal.

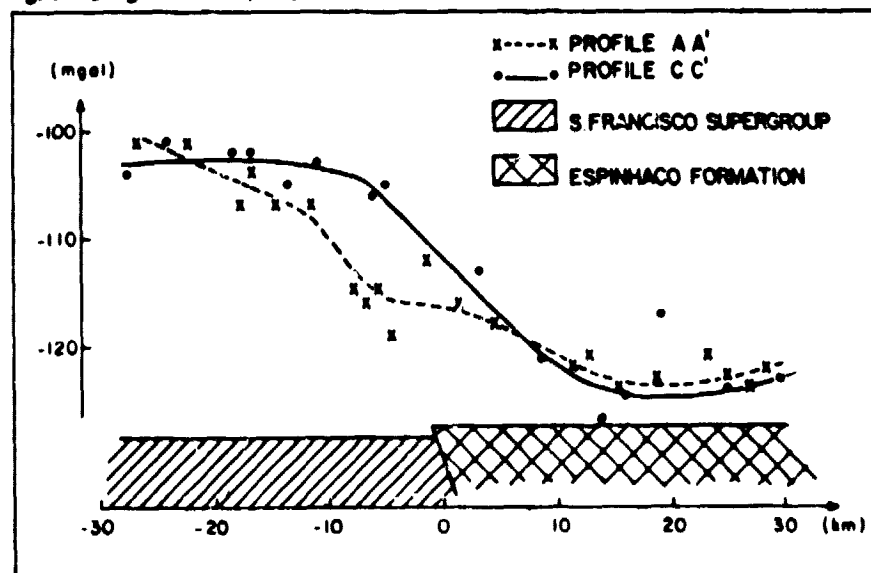


Fig. 2 - Bouguer anomaly profiles through the contact between São Francisco supergroup and Espinhaco formation.

ated within the few uppermost km of crust. The obtained profiles were then inverted by the computer technique described by Carrara et al. (1974). It consists of the utilization of a two-dimensional model of arbitrary polygonal cross section and assigned density contrast. At first, the gravity field produced by the polygonal body

the Taylor expansion relative to the variable z (depth), limited to the terms of 1st order. Then the computed gravity is compared with the observed gravity by iterative procedures, which make use of a least square method. The best fit relative to the chosen model is so obtained. Given the ambiguity inherent to gravity

contrasts are not well known it is convenient that at least the depth of the body be determined by other geophysical methods at some point along the profile, if a reliable solution is desired.

The only additional geophysical data existing in the area, which could help in defining the initial model to be used in the computations, are the P-wave velocity functions obtained by the DSS unreversed profile (Giese, 1975). Two main P-wave groups were recorded along this profile. A wave-group with apparent velocities of 6.2 km/sec was recorded as first arrivals as far as the end of the profile (180 km from the shotpoints). A second group had apparent velocity around 8 km/sec. The long distance through which the first wave group is recorded as first arrivals indicates that the crust must have constant velocity down to 25-30 km. No wave groups were observed which may indicate a first order discontinuity within the crust. The analysis of the second wave group and the lack of clear phases reflected from the Moho discontinuity suggest that the transition from a velocity around 6.2 km/sec to velocities typical of the upper mantle must be continuous and no sharp Moho discontinuity exists. The depth where upper

at 42 km. Therefore the lowest 14 km of crust must be characterized by P-wave velocities gradually increasing with depth.

4%. Therefore the apparent P-wave velocities should be quite close to the real velocities. The crustal thickening occurs in a 80-100 km wide NNW

a two dimensional model of arbitrary shape indicates that:
a) the normal crustal thickness in the surveyed area is 38-40 km;

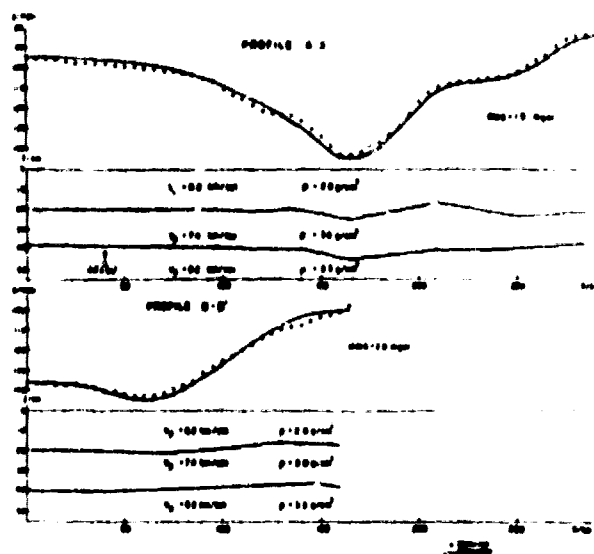


Fig. 3a - Computed crustal models along profiles AA' and BB'. Observed values are compared with curves calculated from the model.

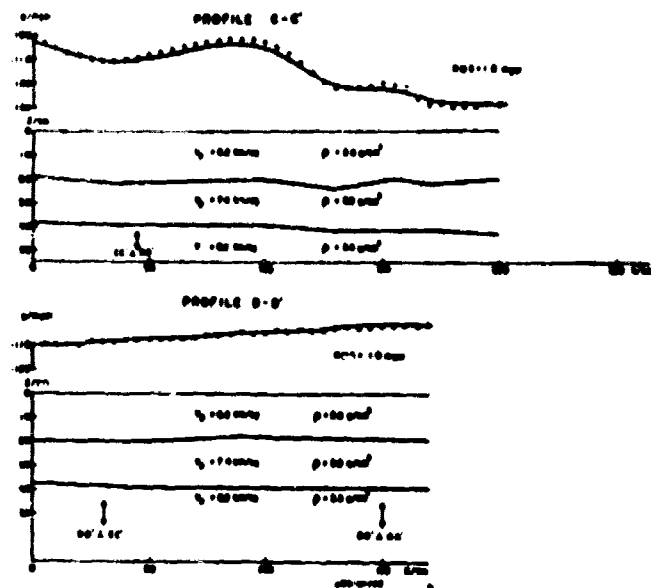


Fig. 3b - Computed crustal models along profiles CC' and DD'. Observed values are compared with curves calculated from the model.

The DSS profile coincides with the northernmost part of the A-A' profile (from Guanhães to São João Evangelista). The crustal model used to invert gravity data is represented in Fig. 3. It was constrained to a crustal thickness of 42 km at Guanhães. The chosen densities are consistent with similar models in other pre-Cambrian areas (e.g. Ramberg, 1973) and with the densities which can be estimated from apparent P-wave velocities applying the well-known Nafe and Drake relationship. Of course the assumption of a well defined lower crustal layer is a schematization of the gradually changing layer suggested by DSS data. The density of 3.0 g/cm^3 is consistent with the average velocity of 7.4 km/sec suggested by Giese (1975). The successful models and the computed profiles are reported in Fig. 3a, and b. Standard deviations between computed and observed values are lower than $\pm 2.0 \text{ mgal}$ for all the profiles. It must be pointed out that the observed data are not compatible with any reliable two-layers model, that is the existence of a lower crustal layer of intermediate density is required to have a good fit with the observed data. The satisfactory fit of the computed with the observed gravity indicates that the low existing between Itabira and Guanhães is to be ascribed partly to a deepening of the Moho and partly to a deepening of the top of the lower crustal layer. The crust reaches a maximum thickness of 45 km in this area, whereas the normal depth all around is 38-40 km. The inclination of the Moho along the seismic profile is not higher than 3°

elongated area and it must be related with the compressional tectonic boundary between the Eocambrian São Francisco supergroup and the Espinhaço formations. The highest crustal thickening occurs where medium and high grade metamorphic rocks of the Barbacena formation outcrop. The crustal thickening represents probably the remnant of an isostatically adjusted pre-Cambrian mountain root. The constant P-wave velocity and the gravity derived model consistently indicate constant physical characteristics of the crust down to 25-30 km of depth. No major variations of metamorphic grade and/or chemical composition are therefore likely in this depth interval. The normal thickness and the general characteristics of the crust in the surveyed area are close to those observed in other pre-Cambrian areas, such as Canada (Wynne-Edwards, 1972) and Southern Norway (Kaneström, 1977).

The lower crustal layer required from the gravity data begins from a depth of 20 to 27 km, according to the schematized model. This layer may be formed by rocks of mafic nature. This inference is supported by the analysis of the long wavelength crustal anomalies of the magnetic field which suggest the existence of a compositional variation toward mafic terms at depth of 22 - 27 km. (Corrado et al., in press).

b) a zone of crustal thickening exists between Itabira and Guanhães. It is a 80-100 km wide NNW trending strip where the crust reaches a thickness of 45 km. The occurrence of a thicker crust in this area is consistent with the existence of a compressional front between the São Francisco supergroup and the Espinhaço formations.

c) the existence of a lower crust of intermediate density is required from gravity data. DSS data suggest however that no first order discontinuity exists within the crust, and that the elastic characteristics of the rocks constituting the lowermost crust approach gradually upper mantle values. If this situation can be schematized by assuming the existence of a lower crustal layer with density of 3.0 g/cm^3 , the depth of the top of this layer is normally at 20 km, increasing to 27 km in the zone of crustal thickening. Greater depths can be computed for the top of this layer if higher densities are assumed.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The authors are grateful to Prof. Camil Gemael, coordinator of the Graduation Course in Geodesy at the University of Paraná (Curitiba), who furnished the Worden gravity meter used in this research. The Pauling System altimeters were provided by the Instituto de Geociências, University of S. Paulo. G. Corrado and A. Rapolla, Instituto di Geologia e Geofisica, University of Napoli,

CONCLUSIONS

The inversion of the gravity data by

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